# **SLAM-SHUT VALVES**

# **Type BM5**





## Slam-shut valves

BM5 Series slam-shut valve is an automatic shut-off appliance suitable for installation as safety device in regulating stations and gas distribution piping.

The slam-shut valve has the task to quickly shut off the gas flow when the pressure in control point(s) reaches a fixed set value.

The valve is sleeve-type and as a consequence does not need any external by-pass to facilitate the opening of the valve itself.

The valve re-opening can be made only through a manual operation.

The main features are as follows:

- Axial flow
- Flanged connections
- Protected seal pad
- Possible to fit in all positions
- Pressure control in one or more points of the installation
- Starting up following overpressure and/or underpressure
- Push-button manual emergency release
- Manual reset through rotation of the reset shaft only



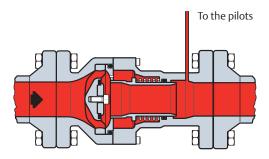
## **Operation**

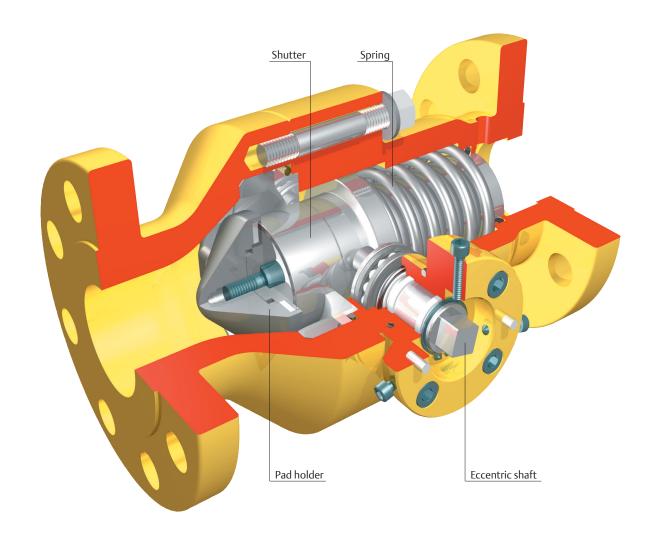
BM5 Series slam-shut valve is essentially made of an axial flow valve and a pilot allowing to keep the valve open. The valve body features a shutter valve sliding axially and as a consequence no by-pass is needed for its opening even in the presence of pressurized gas.

The valve opening can be made only manually by turning the eccentric shaft anticlockwise. The seal pad is not hit by the gas flow since it is protected by the pad holder and as a consequence is not affected by any possible dirt present in the gas. When the controlled pressure is within set values of the pilot, this remains set and prevents the rotation of the eccentric shaft. When this pressure varies beyond setting limits, the pilot releases the eccentric shaft and the valve is brought to its closing position following the spring thrust.

The pilot is provided with a manual release push-button to quickly close the slam-shut valve in case of emergency or during maintenance/checking operations.

Should the valve be used with pilot-operated pressure regulators, the supply to pilots should be taken downstream of the slam-shut valve. For this purpose, BM5 Series valves feature a threaded hole to be used for supply to pilots; the hole is normally kept closed by a dowel. The supply to pilots can be made through a standard joint or through the suitable stud supplied on request.





#### **Features**

### **Applications**

The slam-shut valves in the BM5 Series are used in natural gas reduction, distribution and transfer stations.

This product has been designed to be used with fuel gases of 1st and 2nd family according to EN 437 and with other non aggressive and non fuel gases. For any other gases, other than natural gas, please contact your local sales agent.

Slam-shut has been evaluated for material compatibility, potential leakage and permeation and susceptibility to embrittlement for blending applications. Based on an extensive evaluation and testing program, BM5 Series configurations are available for use in Hydrogen applications.

#### **Construction Features**

The flange coupling surfaces are normally supplied with a step and finished with a semicircular profile phonographic groove.

Upon request, the flange coupling surfaces can be supplied with a smooth finish.

#### **Technical Features**

Pressure, bar	PN 16	PN 25	ANSI 150	ANSI 300	ANSI 600	
Allowable pressure, PS	16	25	20	50	100	
Inlet pressure range, b <sub>pu</sub>	0 ÷ 16	0 ÷ 25	0 ÷ 20	0 ÷ 50	0 ÷ 100	
Overpressure set range, W <sub>do</sub>	0.03 ÷ 16	0.03 ÷ 25	0.03 ÷ 20	0.03 ÷ 50	0.03 ÷ 80	
Underpressure set range, W <sub>du</sub>	0.01 ÷ 16	0.01 ÷ 25	0.01 ÷ 20	0.01 ÷ 50	0.01 ÷ 80	
Accuracy class, AG	up to ± 1%					
Response time, t <sub>a</sub>	≤1s					

#### Flanged connections

DN 25 - 40 - 50 - 65 - 80 - 100 - 150

### **Temperature**

Standard version

Working -10°C +60°C

Low temperature version

Working -20°C +60°C

#### **Materials**

Body: Steel

Shutter: Steel
O-ring: Nitrile (NBR) rubber or Fluorocarbon (FKM)

Pad: Nitrile (NBR) rubber or Fluorocarbon (FKM)

Pad holder: Steel

# **Calculation procedures**

The following formulas refer to normal operating conditions in a sub-critical state with:  $P2 > \frac{P1}{2}$ 

**Symbols** Q = Natural gas flow rate in Stm<sup>3</sup>/h  $C_q$  = Flow rate coefficient

P1 = Absolute inlet pressure in bar

C1 = Body shape factor

P2 = Absolute outlet pressure in bar

d = Relative density of the gas

#### **Flow Coefficients**

Coefficient	DN 25	DN 40	DN 50	DN 65	DN 80	DN 100	DN 150
Cg	525	1420	2250	3600	5400	8700	18600
C1	29	28	26	28	30	26	28

Flow Rate Q

Q = 
$$0.525 \cdot C_g \cdot P1 \cdot sine \left( \frac{3417}{C1} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{P1-P2}{P1}} \right)^{\circ}$$

N.B. The sine argument is expressed in sexagesimal degree.

$$Q = 0.525 \cdot C_q \cdot P1$$

For other gases with different densities, the flow rate calculated with the above formulas must be multiplied by the correction factor:

$$F=\sqrt{\frac{0.6}{d}}$$

Gas	Relative Density, d	Factor, F	
Air	1	0.78	
Butane	2.01	0.55	
Propane	1.53	0.63	
Nitrogen	0.97	0.79	

### **DN Size**

Calculate the required Cg with the following:

$$C_g = \frac{Q}{0.525 \cdot P1 \cdot sine \left(\frac{3417}{C1} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{P1 - P2}{P1}}\right)^{\circ}}$$

N.B. The sine argument is expressed in sexagesimal degree.

N.B. The formula appearing above is valid only when the flow rate refers to natural gas. For other gases, divide the flow rate by the correction factor F.

Choose the slam-shut valve with the Cq higher than the calculated value. After having determined the slam-shut valve diameter, it is suggested to check that the velocity on the seal seat is not higher than 80 m/sec. by using the following formula:

$$V = 345.92 \cdot \frac{Q}{DN^2} \cdot \frac{1 - 0.002 \cdot P_u}{1 + P_u}$$

V = Velocity (m/s)

345.92 = Numerical constant

= Flow rate under standard conditions (Stm<sup>3</sup>/h)

DN = Valve nominal diameter (mm)

 $P_{u}$ = Inlet pressure in relative value (bar)

In case of velocities higher than indicated limits, increase the valve diameter.

## **Pilot**

The following pilots are used with the BM5 Series slam-shut valves:

• OS/80X Series: Spring loaded pneumatic device

• OS/80X-PN Series: Pneumatic device controlled by PRX-PN Series pilots

#### OS/80X

The OS/80X Series pilot is supplied in different models according to set ranges required.

The Type BM5 DN 150 is equipped with a reinforced Type OS/80X-R.

#### Technical Features

Туре	Body Resistance, bar		re Set Range , bar	Underpressure Set Range W <sub>du</sub> , bar		
	Dai	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
OS/80X-BP	5	0.03	2	0.01	0.60	
OS/80X-BPA-D	20	0.03			0.60	
OS/80X-MPA-D	100	0.50	5	0.25	4	
OS/80X-APA-D		2	10	0.30	7	
OS/84X		5	41	4	16	
OS/88X		18	80	8	70	

#### Materials

#### Type OS/80X

Servomotor body: OS/80X-BP, OS/80X-BPA-D Aluminum

OS/80X-MPA-D, OS/80X-APA-D Steel

Diaphragm: Fabric-finished Nitrile (NBR)

O-ring: Nitrile (NBR) rubber

## Type OS/84X, OS/88X

Servomotor body: Brass

Lip seal: Teflon (PTFE)
O-ring: Nitrile (NBR) rubber

### OS/80X-PN

The OS/80X-PN Series pilot is supplied in two models:

**Type OS/80X-PN:** Pressure range 0.5 to 40 bar.

Appliance made of a Type OS/80X-APA-D set at about 0.4 bar and a variable number of Type PRX/182-PN pilots for overpressure and Type PRX/181-PN for underpressure, as many as necessary to control different points of the installation.



Appliance made of an OS/84X set at about 20 bar and a variable number of Type PRX-AP/182-PN pilots for overpressure and Type PRX-AP/181-PN for underpressure, as many as necessary to control different points of the installation.



Туре	Body Resistance,	Overpressu W <sub>do</sub>		Underpressure Set Range W <sub>du</sub> , bar		
	Dai	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
OS/80X-PN	100	0.5	40	0.5	40	
OS/84X-PN	100	30	80	30	80	

### Materials

### Types PRX/181/182-PN and PRX-AP/181/182-PN

Body: Steel

Diaphragm: Fabric-finished Nitrile (NBR)
O-ring: Nitrile (NBR) rubber



## **Installation and assembly**

#### **Orientations**

The BM5 Series slam-shut valves can be installed on the piping with both horizontal axis and vertical axis and with any gas flow orientation.

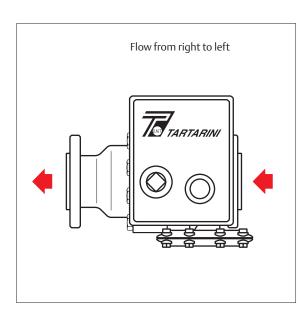
The pilot can be turned by 90° steps to allow the orientation in vertical position with the adjusting screws turned upwards in order to obtain an optimal operation and an easier setting control.

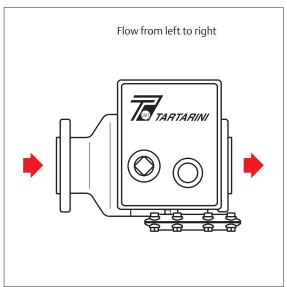
To reduce the overall dimensions in a particular installation, the Type OS/80X-S version with clockwise resetting is available.

This slam-shut valve has been designed to work even in the presence of relatively dirty gas since the seal pad is not hit directly by the gas flow.

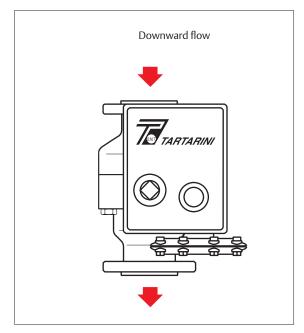
However, being a safety device, it is suggested to install a filter upstream of it.

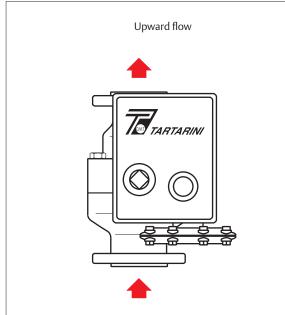
#### Horizontal Flow





#### Vertical Flow





### **Accessories**

#### **Proximity Switch**

In order to send the shut-off opening/closing signal, a proximity switch suitable for installation in hazardous area is used.

The use of this switch foresees the application of an intrinsic safety separation barrier which should be installed in safe area.

The distance between the proximity switch and the barrier should be calculated according to the type of gas and installation electrical specifications.

The proximity switch should be positioned at about 0.5 mm from the stem (S).

The adjustment is made by means of adjusting nuts.

On request it is possible to supply the pilot in the version with two proximity switches in order to indicate extreme positions of valve opening/closing.



The Types OS/80X and OS/80X-PN equipped with a shut-off device for minimum pressure, can be equipped with a 3-way valve with explosion-proof construction to permit remote-controlled closure.

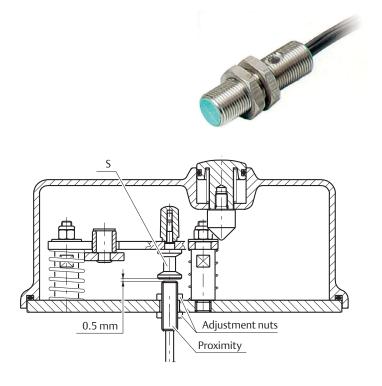
# IT/3V Three-Way Valve for Setting Control (P<sub>II</sub> max 50 bar)

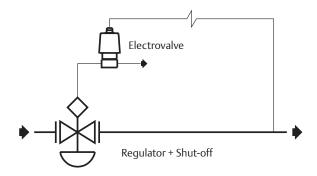
It allows the Type OS/80X operation and setting control, without having to change the regulator setting.

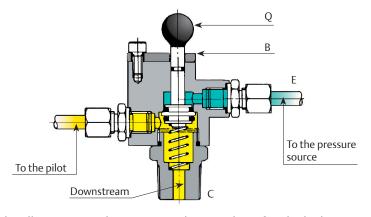
The valve is installed on the Type OS/80X control line and it must be connected to a suitable pressure source that is capable of reaching the settings of the Type OS/80X.

The Type IT/3V three-way valve is of the spring-return type and it is equipped with a safety lock plate (B) on the control knob (Q).

When the plate (B) is pivoted, pressure on the knob (Q) makes it possible to put the sensitive member into communication with a pressure source, thus making it possible to perform operation and setting tests.





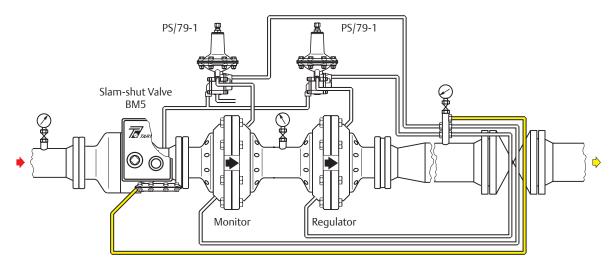


Upon completion of the procedures, releasing the knob will reset normal running conditions. The safety lock plate on the knob prevents accidental maneuvers.

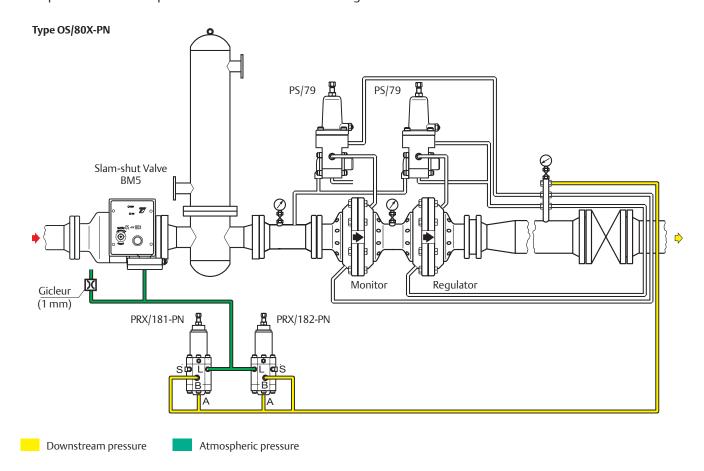
# **Examples of Connections**

Installation in a low pressure regulating line.

## Type OS/80X



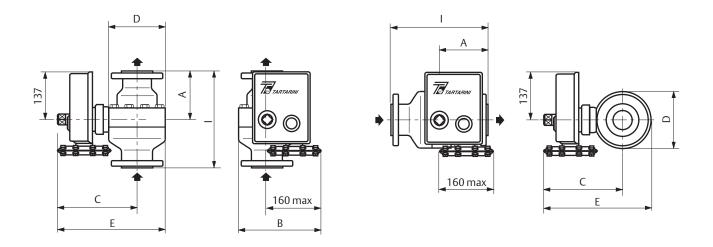
Overpressure and underpressure control downstream of regulators



# **Overall Dimensions, mm**

Vertical Assembly

Horizontal Assembly



Туре		DN 25	DN 40	DN 50	DN 65	DN 80	DN 100	DN 150
А		100	125	145	155	165	195	250
В		220	235	245	255	275	295	365
С		200	205	215	225	245	270	380
D		125	155	165	190	230	275	410
E		260	280	300	320	360	410	585
PN 16		184	222	254	276	298.5	352.5	451
PN 25		184	-	254	-	298.5	352.5	451
ANSI 150	I	184	222	254	276	298.5	352.5	451
ANSI 300		197	235	266.5	292	317.5	368.5	473
ANSI 600		210	251	286	311	336.5	394	508

N.B. The C dimensions are indicative and refer to the models with larger dimensions. The threaded opening for the connection of the control line is 4" NPT female.

# Weights, kg

Туре	DN 25	DN 40	DN 50	DN 65	DN 80	DN 100	DN 150
PN 16/25 - ANSI 150	15	21	26	38	54	83	170
ANSI 300/600	17	25	30	41	62	105	280



Slam-Shut valve BM5/150 ANSI 600 with OS/80X-APA

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