Flexim FLUXUS G721ST Ultrasonic Flowmeter





Steam Ultrasonic Flowmeter for Permanent Installation

Transmitter for Permanent Outdoor Wall or Pipe Mounting

Features

- Exact and highly reliable measurement of saturated and superheated steam for temperatures up to max. 356 °F by means of the clamp-on principle
- Physical quantities volumetric flow rate and mass flow rate available in a transmitter without additional steam calculator
- Installation and start-up do not require any pipe work and are carried out without any process interruptions and cooling down of the steam system
- Non-invasive, wear-free and pressure constant measurement
- Maintenance-free acoustic coupling using permanent coupling foil
- High measurement accuracy even at very low as well and high flow rates and independent of the flow direction (bidirectional)
- · Automatic loading of calibration data and transducer recognition
- Bidirectional communication and support of common bus technologies (Modbus, Profibus PA, Foundation Fieldbus, BACnet)
- Advanced self-diagnosis and possibilities for event-based triggering of data recording for the supervision and control
 of critical processes
- Transmitter and transducers for use in hazardous areas are available
- Transmitter and transducers are separately calibrated (traceable to national standards)
- The measurement is zero point stable and drift free

Applications

- Food and beverage industry
- · Pharmaceutical industry
- Chemical industry
- Manufacturing industries



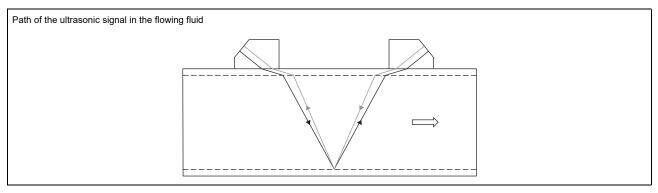


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Function

Measurement principle

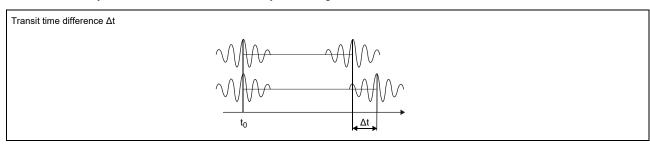
The transducers are mounted on the pipe which is completely filled with the fluid. The ultrasonic signals are emitted alternately by a transducer and received by the other. The physical quantities are determined from the transit times of the ultrasonic signals.



As the fluid where the ultrasound propagates is flowing, the transit time of the ultrasonic signal in flow direction is shorter than the one against the flow direction.

The transit time difference Δt is measured and allows the flowmeter to determine the average flow velocity along the propagation path of the ultrasonic signals. A flow profile correction is then performed in order to obtain the area averaged flow velocity, which is proportional to the volumetric flow rate.

The integrated microprocessors control the entire measuring cycle. The received ultrasonic signals are checked for measurement usability and evaluated for their reliability. Noise signals are eliminated.



Calculation of volumetric flow rate

$$\dot{V} = k_{Re} \cdot A \cdot k_a \cdot \frac{\Delta t}{2 \cdot t_{\gamma}}$$

where

V - volumetric flow rate

k_{Re} - fluid mechanic calibration factor

A - cross-sectional pipe areak_a - acoustic calibration factor

Δt - transit time difference

 t_{γ} - average of transit times in the fluid

Calculation of mass flow rate

The mass flow rate is calculated from the operating density and the volumetric flow rate:

 $\dot{m} = \rho \cdot \dot{V}$

The operating density of the fluid is calculated as the function of pressure and temperature of the fluid:

 $\rho = f(p, T)$

where

operating density

p - fluid pressure

T - fluid temperature

m - mass flow rate

V - volumetric flow rate

Number of sound paths

The number of sound paths is the number of transits of the ultrasonic signal through the fluid in the pipe. Depending on the number of sound paths, the following methods of installation exist:

reflect arrangement

The number of sound paths is even. The transducers are mounted on the same side of the pipe. Correct positioning of the transducers is easy.

diagonal arrangement

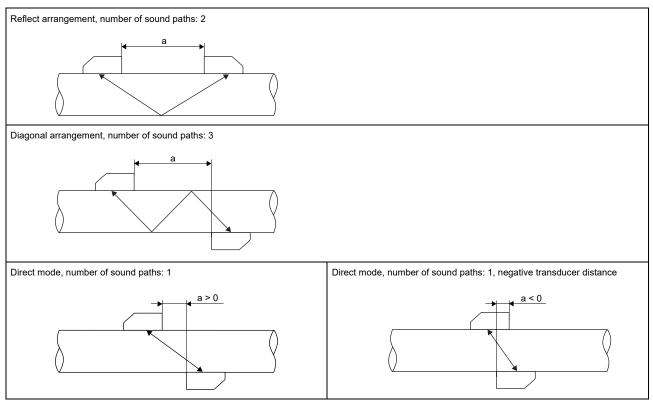
The number of sound paths is odd. The transducers are mounted on opposite sides of the pipe.

· direct mode

Diagonal arrangement with 1 sound path. This should be used in the case of a high signal attenuation by the fluid, pipe or coatings.

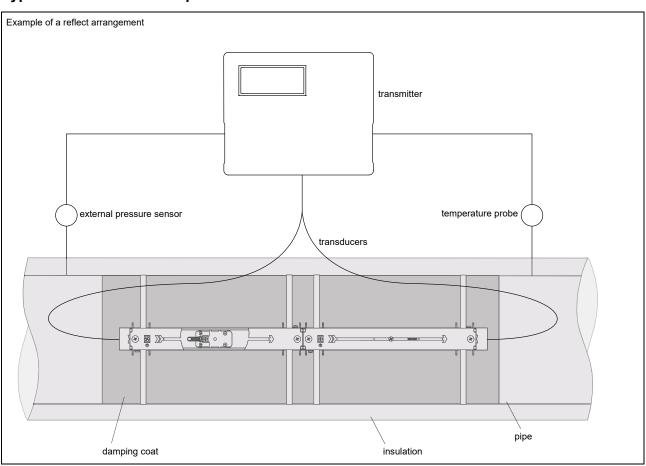
The preferred method of installation depends on the application. While increasing the number of sound paths increases the accuracy of the measurement, signal attenuation increases as well. The optimum number of sound paths for the parameters of the application will be determined automatically by the transmitter.

As the transducers can be mounted with the transducer mounting fixture in reflect arrangement or diagonal arrangement, the number of sound paths can be adjusted optimally for the application.



a - transducer distance

Typical measurement setup



Transmitter

Technical data

		G721ST-NNN**-*AL	FLUXUS G721ST-A2N**-*AL G721ST-A2N**-*ST	FLUXUS G721ST-F2N**-*AL G721ST-F2N**-*ST			
		→ PATION → PATION					
design		standard field device	standard field device zone 2	standard field device FM Class I Div. 2			
application		steam measurement ²					
measurement							
measurement		transit time difference correlation principle					
principle		l Ibidirectional					
flow direction flow velocity	ft/s	depending on pipe diameter and transduce	ar see diagrams				
repeatability	IUS	0.15 % MV ±0.02 ft/s	er, see diagrains				
fluid		saturated steam, superheated steam					
fluid pressure	psia	44 to 145					
fluid temperature		275 to 356	275 to 311 (see pipe surface temperature	275 to 329			
temperature com-		corresponding to the recommendations in	(Ex) of selected transducer) ANSI/ASME MFC-5.1-2011				
pensation	l taint	/ (volumetric flow rate)					
measurement uncer-	taility	to 3 % MV ±0.02 ft/s					
tainty of the measu- ring system ¹		includes calibration certificate traceable to					
measurement uncer- tainty at the measu- ring point		±1 to 3 % MV ±0.02 ft/s, depending on the	application				
transmitter							
power supply		• 100 to 230 V/50 to 60 Hz or					
		• 20 to 32 V DC or					
		• 11 to 16 V DC					
power consumption number of measuring channels	W	151, optional: 2					
damping	s	l 0 to 100 (adjustable)					
measuring cycle		100 to 1000 (1 channel)					
response time	s	1 (1 channel), option: 0.02					
housing material	ĺ	aluminum, powder coated or stainless stee	el 316L				
degree of protection		IP66		aluminum housing: IP66/NEMA 4X stainless steel housing: IP65			
		see dimensional drawing					
weight	lb	aluminum housing: 11.9 stainless steel housing: 11.2					
l fixation	-	wall mounting, optional: 2" pipe mounting					
ambient temperature	°F	-40 to +140		aluminum housing: -40 to +131/140			
'		(< -4 without operation of the display)					
display	<u> </u>	128 x 64 pixels, backlight					
menu language	<u> </u>	English, German, French, Spanish, Dutch,	Russian, Polish, Turkish, Italian, Chinese				
explosion protection • ATEX/IECEx	1						
marking	1	I -	G721**-A20*A, G721**-A20*S:	T-			
-			€ 0637				
certification		-	IBExU11ATEX1015, IECEx IBE 11.0008	-			
• FM	1			IC704** F00*C0			
marking		-	-	G721**-F20*S2, G721**-F20*S3: NI/CI. I,II,III/Div. 2/ GP. A,B,C,D,E,F,G/ T5			
				G721**-F20*S1: NI/CI. I,II,III/Div. 2/ GP. A,B,C,D,E,F,G/ T4A			

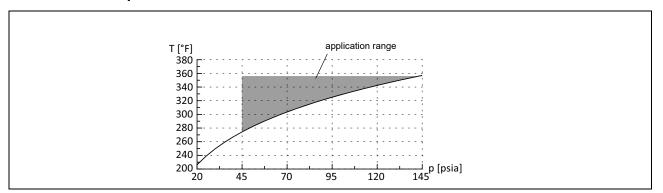
¹ with aperture calibration of the transducers

 $^{^{2}\ \}mathrm{test}$ measurement to validate the application required in advance

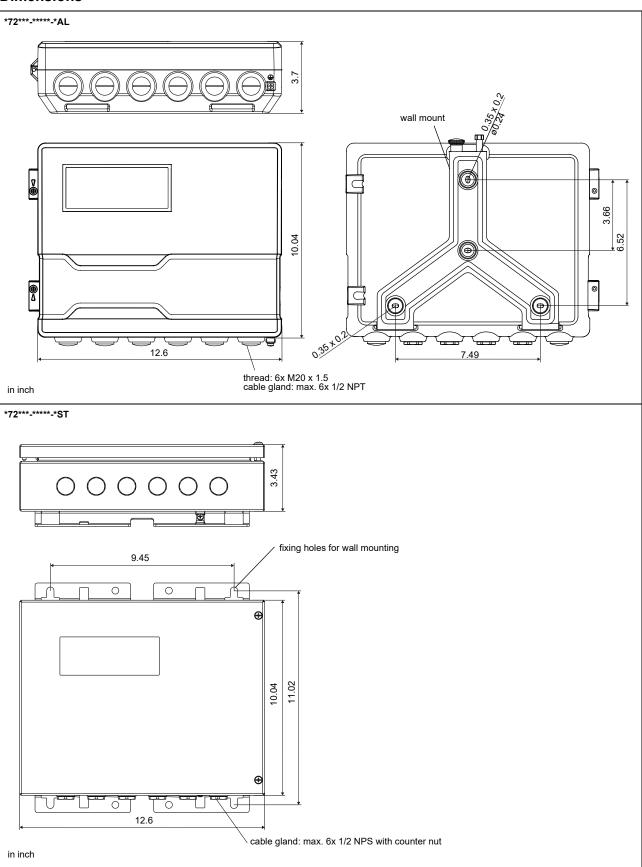
		FLUXUS G721ST-NNN**-*AL	FLUXUS G721ST-A2N**-*AL	FLUXUS G721ST-F2N**-*AL					
		G721ST-NNN**-*ST	G721ST-A2N**-*ST	G721ST-F2N**-*ST					
measuring functions	s S								
physical quantities		operating volumetric flow rate, mass flow r	rate, flow velocity						
totalizer		volume, mass							
calculation functions		verage, difference, sum (2 measuring channels necessary)							
diagnostic functions		sound speed, signal amplitude, SNR, SCNR, standard deviation of amplitudes and transit times							
communication inte	rface	s	•						
service interfaces		measured value transmission, parametriza	ation of the transmitter:						
		• USB							
		• LAN							
process interfaces		max. 1 option:							
•		RS485 (ASCII sender)							
		Modbus RTU							
		BACnet MS/TP							
		Profibus PA							
		• FF H1							
		Modbus TCP							
		BACnet IP							
accessories	1	IJCD ashla							
data transmission kit	ļ	USB cable	aluga and parameters are hind and	ention					
software			ralues and parameters, graphical represent						
			ment data, graphical representation, report	generation, parametrization of the transmit-					
data logger		ter							
loggable values		all physical quantities, totalized physical q	uantities and diagnostic values						
capacity		lmax. 800 000 measured values	dantities and diagnostic values						
outputs		max. 000 000 measured values							
outputo		The outputs are galvanically isolated from	the transmitter						
switchable current	t outp								
		All switchable current outputs are jointly sv	witched to active or passive.						
number		2 (1 measuring channel), optional: 4 (2 me	•						
range	mΑ	4 to 20 (3.2 to 22)	,						
accuracy		0.04 % MV ±3 µA							
active output	İ	R _{ext} < 250 Ω							
passive output		U _{ext} = 8 to 30 V, depending on R _{ext} (R _{ext}	< 1 kΩ at 30 V)						
 digital output 									
functions		frequency output							
		binary output							
		pulse output							
number		3							
operating parame-		5 to 30 V/< 100 mA							
ters									
frequency output									
• range	kHz	0 to 5							
binary output		limit abong of flour direction or on							
 binary output as alarm output 	Ī	limit, change of flow direction or error							
pulse output	1								
• functions		mainly for totalizing							
pulse value		0.01 to 1000							
pulse width		0.05 to 1000							
inputs		<u> </u>							
•		The inputs are galvanically isolated from the	he transmitter.						
temperature input		<u> </u>							
number		1 (1 measuring channel), optional: 2 (2 me	easuring channels)						
type		Pt100/Pt1000							
connection		4-wire							
range	°F	-238 to +1040							
resolution	K	0.01							
accuracy		±0.01 % MV ±0.03 K							
current input									
number	ļ	1 (1 measuring channel), optional: 2 (2 me	easuring channels)						
accuracy		0.1 % MV ±10 μA							
active input		$U_{int} = 24 \text{ V}, R_{int} = 50 \Omega, P_{int} < 0.5 \text{ W}, \text{ not s}$	short-circuit proof						
• range		0 to 20							
passive input range		$R_{int} = 50 \Omega, P_{int} < 0.3 W$							
	mΑ	-20 to +20							

with aperture calibration of the transducers
 test measurement to validate the application required in advance

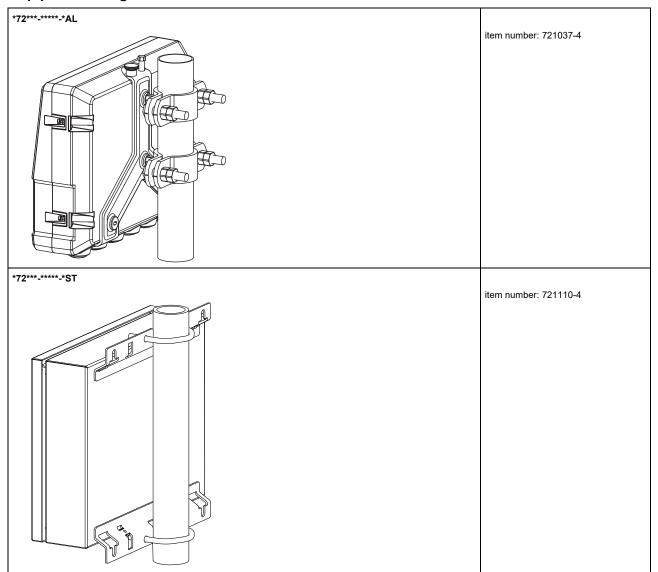
Saturated steam pressure curve



Dimensions



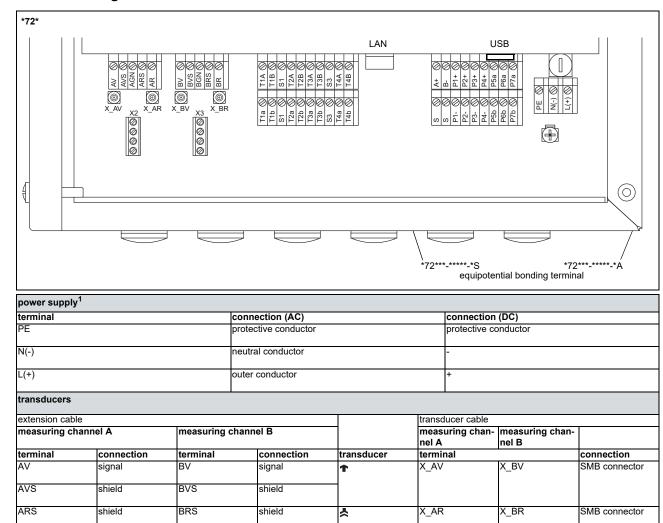
2" pipe mounting kit



Storage

- do not store outdoors
- store within the original package
- store in a dry and dust-free place
- protect against sunlight
- keep all openings closed
- storing temperature: -4...+140 °F

Terminal assignment



outputs ¹				
terminal	connection	terminal	connection	communication inter- face
P1+ to P4+ P1- to P4-	current output	A+	signal +	• RS485 ¹ • Modbus RTU ¹
		B-	signal -	BACnet MS/TP ¹ Profibus PA ¹
P5a to P7a P5b to P7b	digital output	101	shield	• FF H1 ¹
		USB	type B Hi-Speed USB 2.0 Device	service (FluxDiag/ FluxDiagReader)
		LAN	RJ45 10/100 Mbps Ethernet	service (FluxDiag/ FluxDiagReader)
				BACnet IPModbus TCP

signal

				. 1
anal	loa	in	Dι	ıts'

AR

	temperature probe		passive sensor	active sensor	
terminal	direct connection	connection with extension cable	connection	connection	
T1a to T2a	red	white	not connected	not connected	
T1A to T2A	red	black	-	+	
T1b to T2b	white	red	+	not connected	
T1B to T2B	white	green	not connected	-	
S1, S3	shield	shield	not connected	not connected	

1 cable (by customer):

BR

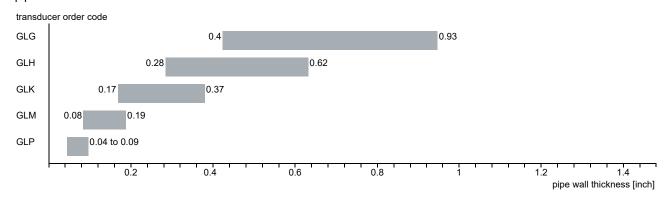
signal

e.g., flexible wires, with insulated wire ferrules, wire cross-section: AWG14 to 24 - outer diameter of the cable (*72***-****-*S with ferrite nut): max. 0.3 inch

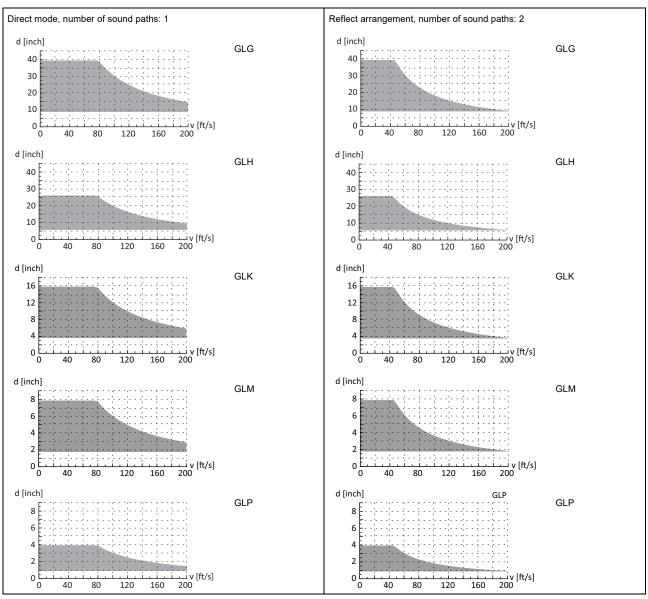
Transducers

Transducer selection

Step 1 pipe wall thickness



Step 2 inner pipe diameter d dependent on the flow velocity v of the fluid in the pipe



inner pipe diameter and max. flow velocity for a steam application

Technical data

Lamb wave transducers (zone 2 - FM Class I Div. 2 - nonEx, TS, steam measurement)

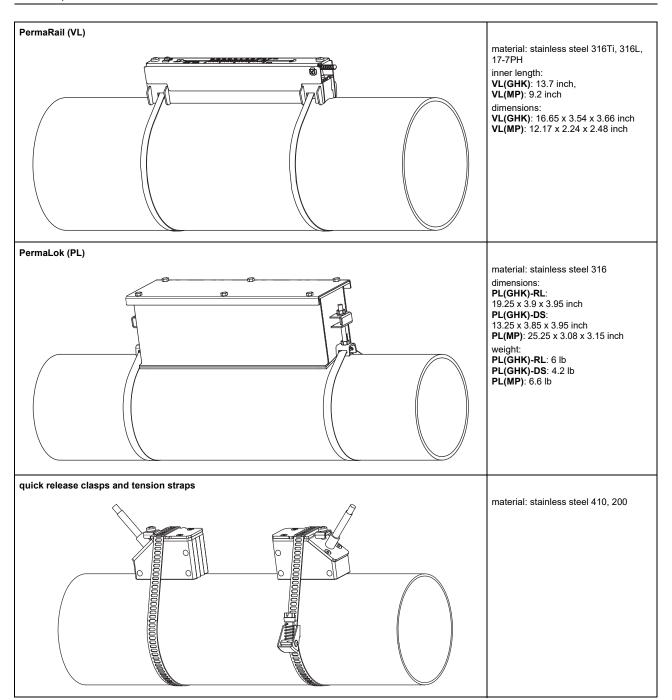
order code		GLG-S***-**TS	GLH-S***-**TS	GLK-S***-**TS	GLM-S***-**TS	GLP-SNNN-**TS
technical type		G(RT)G1S52	G(RT)H1S52	G(RT)K1S52	G(RT)M1S52	G(RT)P1S52
transducer frequency	MHz	0.2	0.3	0.5	1	2
fluid pressure		see saturated ste	am pressure curve	9	1	1
inner pipe diameter	d	l .				
min.	inch	8.9	5.9	3.5	1.8	0.91
max.	inch	39.4	26.3	15.7	7.9	3.9
pipe wall thickness		l .			1	1
min.	inch	0.42	0.28	0.17	0.08	0.04
max.	inch	0.93	0.62	0.37	0.19	0.09
material		l .		1	1	1
housing		PPSU with stainle	ess steel cover 31	6Ti		
contact surface	ĺ	PPSU				
degree of protection		IP66				
transducer cable						
type		1699				
length	ft	16			13	
dimensions		•			•	
length I	inch	5.06			2.91	
width b	inch	2.01			1.3	
height h	inch	2.66			1.59	
dimensional drawing					Uning Charles	
weight (without cable)	lb	1.8			0.35	
storing temperature						
storing temperature	°F	-40 to +311				
operating temperatu-	°F	212 to 356 (nonE	x)			
re					1.	
warm-up time	h	3			1	
temperature com- pensation		х				
explosion protection	1					
ATEX/IECEx						
order code		GLG-SA2*-**TS	GLH-SA2*-**TS	GLK-SA2*-**TS	GLM-SA2*-**TS	-
pipe surface tempe-	°C	gas: -50 to +165				-
rature (Ex)	-	dust: -50 to +155				
marking		C € 0637	Gc			-
		Ex tb IIIC T80 °C				
certification		IBExU10ATEX11	63 X, IECEx IBE 1	2.0005X		-
• FM						
order code		GLG-SF2*-**TS	GLH-SF2*-**TS	GLK-SF2*-**TS	GLM-SF2*-**TS	-
pipe surface tempe- rature (Ex)	°F	-40 to +329				-
degree of protection		IP66				 -
marking		GP A,B	II,III/Div. 2 / ,C,D,E,F,G/ Codes dwg 3860			-

completely thermically insulated transducer installation necessary

Transducer mounting fixture

Order code

1, 2	3	4	5	(6	7 to 10	no. of character
다ransducer mounting fixture	transducer	neasurement arrangement	Size	-	fixation	outer pipe diameter	description
							PermaLok
VL							PermaRail
	G						transducers with transducer frequency G
	Н						transducers with transducer frequency H
	K						transducers with transducer frequency K
	M						transducers with transducer frequency M
	Р						transducers with transducer frequency P
		D					reflect arrangement or diagonal arrangement/direct mode
		R					reflect arrangement
			S				small
			L				large
				\$	S		tension straps
						T360	1.6 to 14.2 inch
						0130	0.39 to 5.1 inch
						0360	5.1 to 14.2 inch
						0920	14.2 to 36.2 inch
						2000	36.2 to 78.7 inch
						4500	78.7 to 177.2 inch
						SSK1	0.5 to 2.5 inch
						SSK2	3 to 6 inch
						SSK3	8 to 10 inch
						SSK4	12 to 18 inch
						SSK5	20 to 36 inch
						NODR	any



Coupling materials for transducers

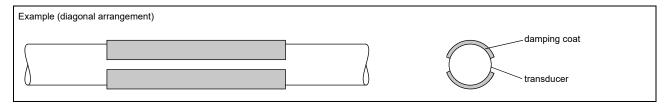
type	ambient temperature
coupling pad type VT ¹	14 to +392
coupling compound type E ²	-22 to +392

¹ fluid temperature 392 °F: min. 2 years

² in combination with type VT only

Damping coat

The damping coat will be used to reduce acoustic noise influences on the measurement.



Technical data

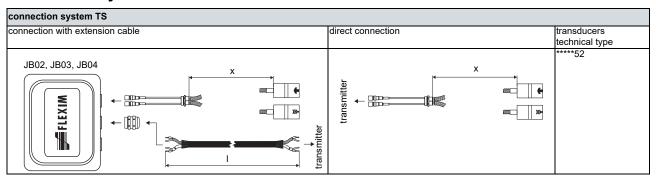
item number		992080-13
material		multipolymeric matrix/inorganic ceramic coating
packing drum	gal	1
properties		heat-resistant, inert
fluid temperature when applying	°F	50 to 392
drying time (example)		approx. 3 h at 68 °F approx. 15 min at 302 °F
temperature resis- tance in dry state	°F	max. 1202
durability of the packing drum (unopened)		2 years

Observe installation instructions (TI_DampingCoat).

Dimensioning

transducer	number of packing drums						
frequency	outer pipe diameter						
	≤11.8	≤19.7	≤27.6				
	inch						
G	1	1	2				
Н	1	1	1				
K	1	1	-				
М	1	-	-				
P	1	-	-				

Connection systems



Cable

transducer cable					
type		1699			
weight	lb/ft	0.06			
ambient temperature	°F	-67 to +392			
cable jacket	•				
material		PTFE			
outer diameter	inch	0.11			
thickness	inch	0.01			
color	ĺ	brown			
shield	ĺ	x			
sheath	•				
material		stainless steel 316Ti			
outer diameter	inch	0.31			

extension cable							
type		2615	5245				
weight	lb/ft	0.12 0.26					
ambient temperature	°F	-22 to +158	-22 to +158				
properties		halogen-free	halogen-free				
		fire propagation test according to IEC 60332-1	fire propagation test according to IEC 60332-1				
		combustion test according to IEC 60754-2	combustion test according to IEC 60754-2				
cable jacket							
material		PUR	PUR				
outer diameter	inch	max. 0.47	max. 0.47				
thickness	inch	0.08					
color	ĺ	black black					
shield	ĺ	x	x				
sheath							
material		steel wire braid with copolym sheath					
outer diameter	inch	- max. 0.61					

Cable length

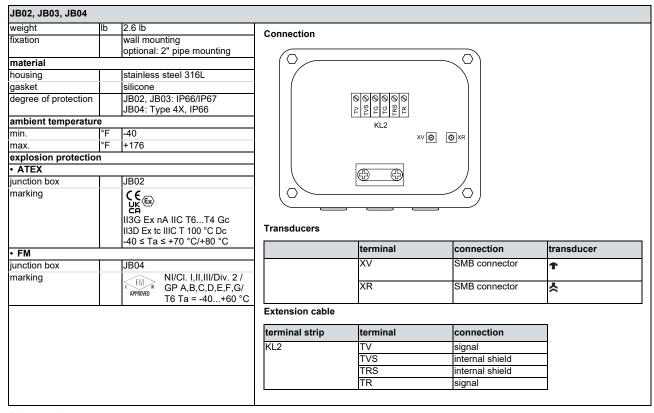
transducer frequency		G, H, K	G, H, K		M, P	
transducers technical type		х	I	х	I	
*R***5*	ft	16	≤ 984	13	≤ 984	
*T***5*	ft	29	≤ 984	29	≤ 984	

x = transducer cable length

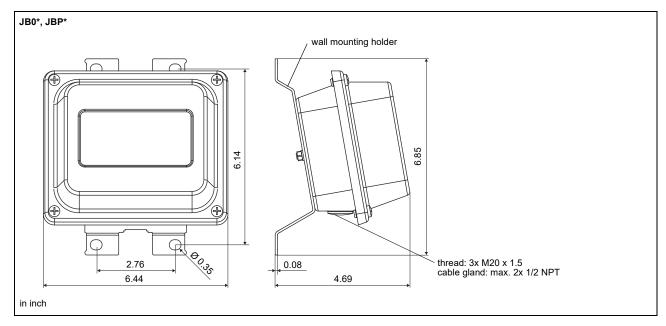
I = max. length of extension cable (depending on the application)

Junction box

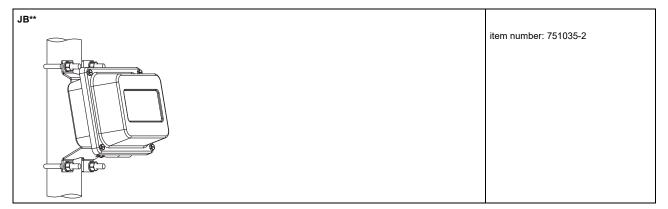
Technical data



Dimensions

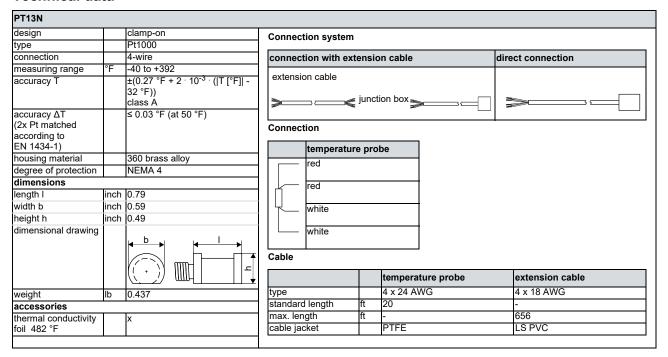


2" pipe mounting kit

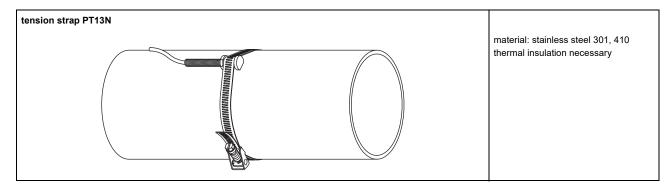


Clamp-on temperature probe (optional)

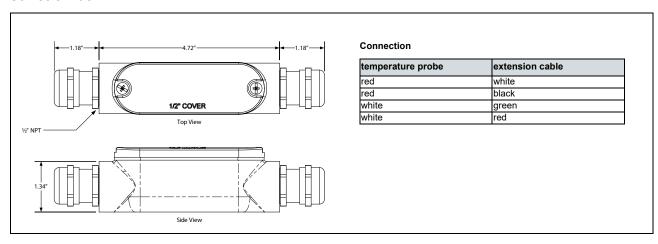
Technical data



Fixation



Junction box



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